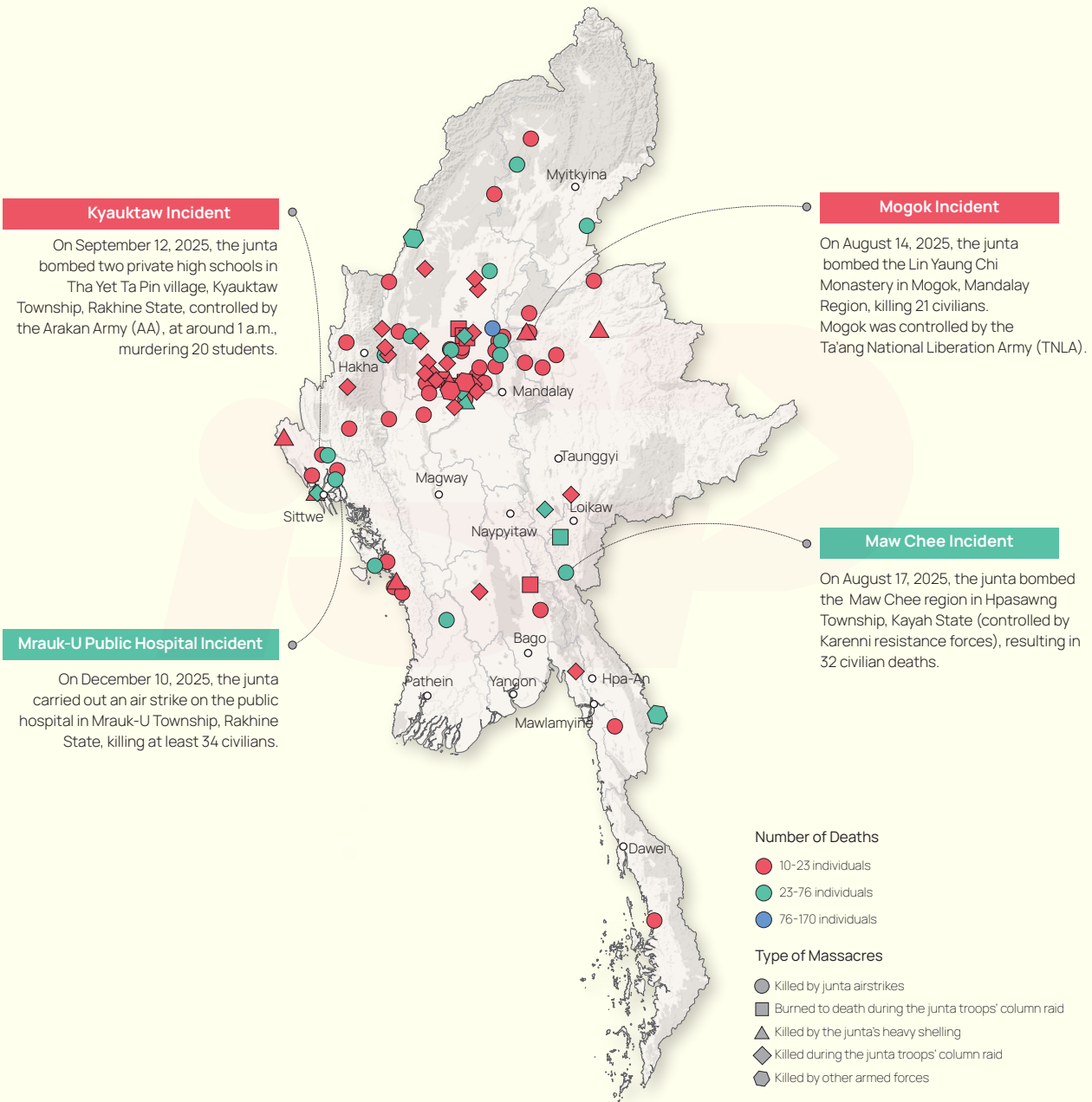


At Least 32 Civilian Massacres Recorded in 2025

From February 2021 to December 2025, there have been 97 civilian massacre incidents nationwide—each claiming 10 or more civilian lives. Out of these, 32 incidents occurred in 2025; resulting in the deaths of at least 599 civilians in one year. In 2025, Sagaing Region saw the highest number of civilian massacre death tolls, with more than 180 fatalities.



Data from February 1, 2021, to December 31, 2025, is part of research conducted by the ISP-Myanmar's Conflict, Peace, and Security Studies. For this dataset, a massacre is defined as an incident involving the killing of 10 or more civilians in a single event. The incidents included armed assault, arson, airstrikes, and other means of mass killings. It may vary from other sources due to differences in methodology and data availability.