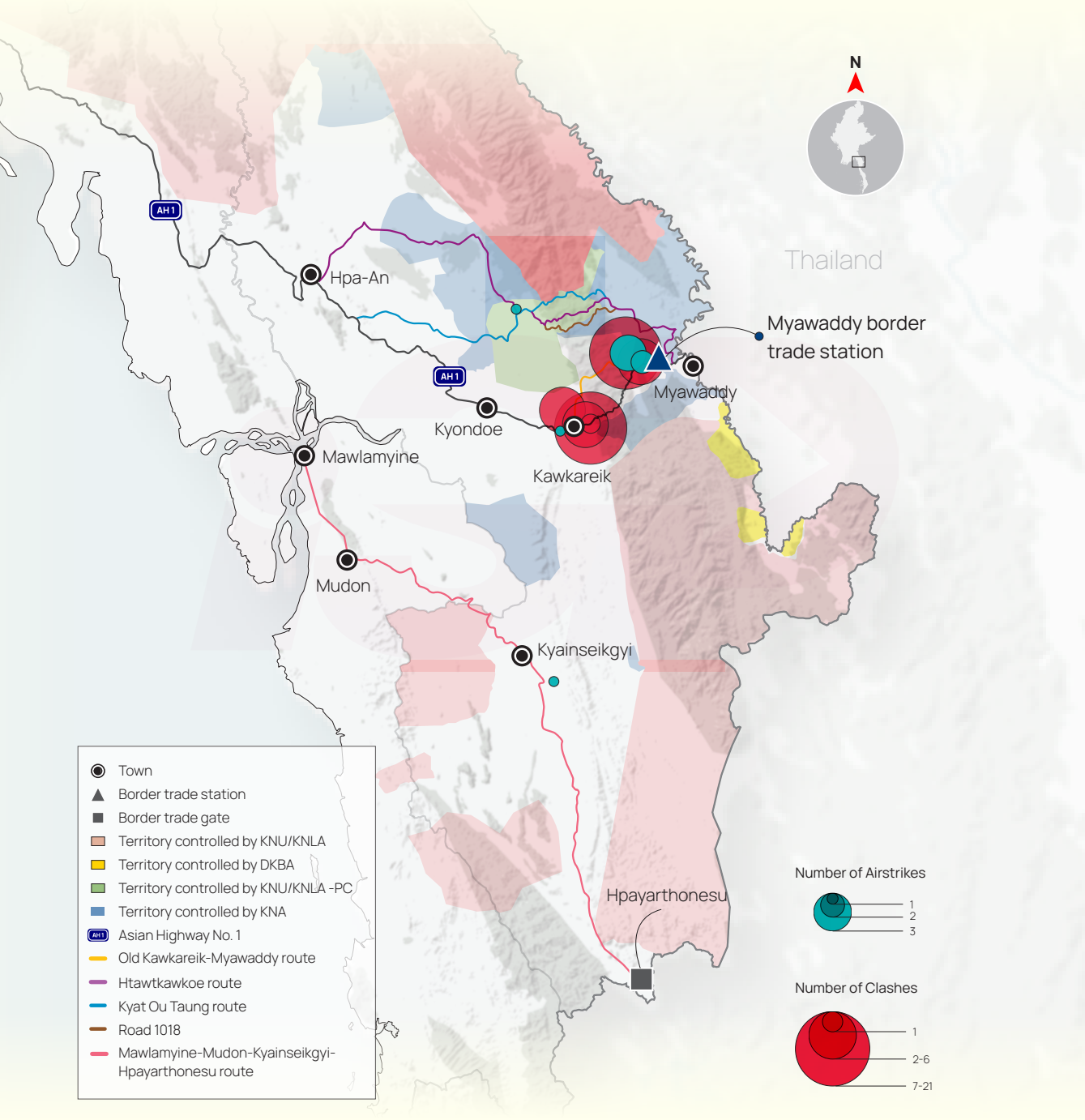


Clashes and Airstrikes Along Karen State's Trade Routes

In 2024 and 2025, the State Security and Peace Commission (SSPC) and the Karen National Union/Karen National Liberation Army (KNU/KNLA) fought for control of major trade routes in Karen State. The period saw at least 49 clashes and at least eight airstrikes along key corridors.



Data as of January 12, 2026, is part of research conducted by ISP-Myanmar's China Studies and Conflict, Peace and Security Studies. It may vary from other sources due to differences in methodology and data availability.