

■ Movement of *Kyar Phyant*-Online Scam Operations

ISP Mapping Number 87

ISP Myanmar

Over 17 townships in Myanmar, where *Kyar Phyant*-online scam operations previously took place, have undergone significant crackdowns, particularly in the Wa and Kokang Self-Administered Zones. Following these interventions, the operations have moved from Kokang and Wa territories along the Myanmar-China border to urban centers like Yangon and Mandalay, as well as central region of Shan State. Similarly, operations from Myawaddy on the Myanmar-Thailand border have moved to Hpayarthonesu and Yangon.



The data, covering October 2023 to February 20, 2025, are based on ISP-Myanmar's research and may differ from other sources due to variations in data availability and methodology.